

AMIETE – ET (OLD SCHEME)

Time: 3 Hours

OCTOBER 2012

Max. Marks: 100

PLEASE WRITE YOUR ROLL NO. AT THE SPACE PROVIDED ON EACH PAGE IMMEDIATELY AFTER RECEIVING THE QUESTION PAPER.

NOTE: There are 9 Questions in all.

- Question 1 is compulsory and carries 20 marks. Answer to Q.1 must be written in the space provided for it in the answer book supplied and nowhere else.
- The answer sheet for the Q.1 will be collected by the invigilator after 45 Minutes of the commencement of the examination.
- Out of the remaining EIGHT Questions answer any FIVE Questions. Each question carries 16 marks.
- Any required data not explicitly given, may be suitably assumed and stated.

Q.1 Choose the correct or the best alternative in the following: (2×10)

a. Area under the unit Impulse function is

- (A) Infinity (B) Unity
(C) Zero (D) None of the above

b. One of the following method is used to determine the relative stability of a control system

- (A) Routh stability criterion (B) Root locus method
(C) Bode plot (D) None of these

c. The transfer function of a system is

$$T.F = \frac{1000}{(1 + 0.1s)(1 + 0.01s)}$$

the corner frequencies are

- (A) 0.1 and 0.01 (B) -0.1 and -0.01
(C) 10 and 100 (D) -10 and -100

d. Number of Asymptotes in root locus for the system having open loop poles and zeros indicated in Fig. 1, below are

- (A) 1
(B) 2
(C) 4
(D) 3

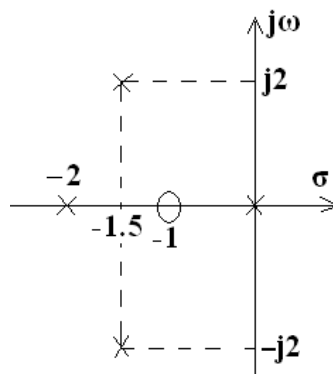
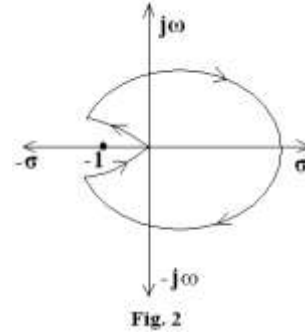


Fig. 1

e. Nyquist plot represented in Fig. 2 has

- (A) Stable system
- (B) Unstable system
- (C) Marginally stable system
- (D) None of the above



f. Time constant for second order control system corresponding to unit step input is

- (A) $\xi \omega_n$
- (B) $\frac{1}{\xi \omega_n}$
- (C) $2\xi \omega_n$
- (D) $\frac{1}{\xi^2 \omega_n^2}$

g. Pneumatic controllers are mostly used for

- (A) Flexible operation
- (B) High torque operation
- (C) High speed operation
- (D) Fire proof operation

h. Using phase lead network

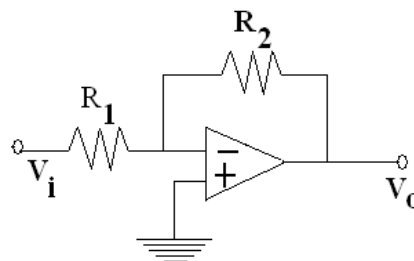
- (A) Phase margin decreases
- (B) Bandwidth decreases
- (C) Velocity constant increases
- (D) Response is slower

i. Using PI controller

- (A) Rise time decreases
- (B) Bandwidth increases
- (C) Steady state accuracy decreases
- (D) Response is oscillatory

j. Transfer function of op-amp circuit as shown in Fig.3 is

- (A) $-R_2$
- (B) $-R_2/R_1$
- (C) $1+R_2/R_1$
- (D) $1 - R_2/R_1$



**Answer any FIVE Questions out of EIGHT Questions.
Each question carries 16 marks.**

Q.2 a. Draw block diagram of closed loop system and write its advantages and disadvantages. (6)

- b. Draw the analogous electrical circuit of the system shown in Fig. 4, using F-V analogy. (4)

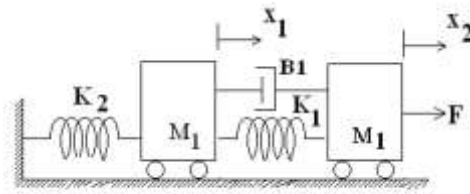


Fig. 4

- c. Draw Transient response for second order system corresponding to unit step input and mark various time response specification on it. (6)

- Q.3 a. Draw block diagram for electrical circuit shown in Fig. 5 and determine transfer function using Mason's gain formula. (8)

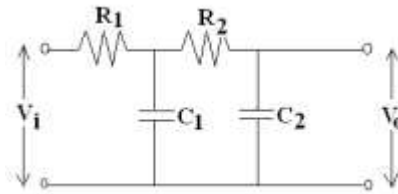


Fig. 5

- b. Discuss working of the following:
 (i) Synchro transmitter
 (ii) Synchro control transformer. (8)

- Q.4 a. Explain action of PID controller. Write its transfer function and draw time response curve. (8)

- b. Write effect of feedback on
 (i) Overall gain of system
 (ii) Stability of system. (8)

- Q.5 a. Sketch Bode plot for the transfer function $G(s) = \frac{1000}{(1 + 0.1s)(1 + 0.001s)}$.
 Determine
 (i) Phase margin
 (ii) Gain margin
 (iii) Stability of system. (10)

- b. Draw frequency response curve for second order system and define:
 (i) Resonant peak
 (ii) Bandwidth
 (iii) Cut-off frequency. (6)

- Q.6 Draw root locus for unity feedback system of open loop transfer function $G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+4)(s+5)}$ and design a lag compensator for
 $K_v \geq 5$
 $\xi = 0.707$
 and $\omega_n = 2 \text{ rad/sec}$ (16)

- Q.7** Consider open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system.

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(1 + 0.2s)}$$
 Design the compensation network as per given requirements
 (i) Velocity error constant is at least 20 and
 (ii) Phase margin should be 44° . (16)
- Q.8** a. For unity feedback control system the forward path transfer function is

$$G(s) = \frac{20}{s(s+2)(s^2 + 2s + 20)}$$
 Determine the steady state error of the system when input is (i) $5u(t)$ (ii) $5r(t)$ (8)
- b. A unity feedback system has open loop transfer function

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s+13)}{s(s+3)(s+7)}$$
 Using Routh criterion, calculate the range of K for the system to be stable. (8)
- Q.9** Find transfer function of the circuits as shown in Fig 6 and Fig. 7. (8+8)

