ROLL NO.

Code: AC12/AT10

Subject: DATA COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS

# AMIETE - CS/IT (OLD SCHEME)

Time: 3 Hours

# DECEMBER 2011

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: There are 9 Questions in all.

- Please write your Roll No. at the space provided on each page immediately after receiving the Question Paper.
- Question 1 is compulsory and carries 20 marks. Answer to Q.1 must be written in the space provided for it in the answer book supplied and nowhere else.
- The answer sheet for the Q.1 will be collected by the invigilator after 45 Minutes of the commencement of the examination.
- Out of the remaining EIGHT Questions answer any FIVE Questions. Each question carries 16 marks.
- Any required data not explicitly given, may be suitably assumed and stated.

#### Q.1 Choose the correct or best alternative in the following:

 $(2 \times 10)$ 

- a. The transmission medium that carries the message is referred to as the
  - (A) sending and receiving device(B) communication channel(C) Protocol(D) Gateways
- b. Data is transmitted using light through a \_\_\_\_\_ cable.

(A) Twisted Pair	( <b>B</b> ) Coaxial Cable
(C) Fibre Optic	(D) Microwave

c. Which wireless standard is widely used to connect computers to each other and to the Internet?

(A) IEEE 802.11	<b>(B)</b> RJ45
(C) Blueband	(D) Broadband

d. Each computer on the Internet has a unique numeric address called

(A) Domain address	( <b>B</b> ) Protocol Address
(C) IP Address	( <b>D</b> ) Web Address

e. In OSI network architecture, the routing is performed by

(A)	Network Layer	(B) Transport Layer
(C)	Physical Layer	( <b>D</b> ) Session Layer

f. Which of the following performs modulation and demodulation?

(A)	Satellite	<b>(B)</b>	Modem
<b>(C)</b>	Coaxial Cable	<b>(D</b> )	None of the above

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g. SONET stands for

- (A) Synchronous On-line Network and Asynchronous Transfer Machine
- (B) Synchronous Optical Network and Asynchronous Transfer Mode
- (C) System Operator Network and Automated Timing Machine
- **(D)** None of the above

#### h. FDDI is a token Based LAN standard developed by

(A) ANSI	(B) IEEE
(C) ISO	(D) CCITT

i. Telephone Systems may be classified as

(A) simplex and asymmetrical	( <b>B</b> ) duplex and asymmetrical
(C) duplex and symmetrical	( <b>D</b> ) simplex and symmetrical

- j. A Network that provides a constant bandwidth for the complete duration of message transfer is a
  - (A) Circuit Switched Network (B) Pac
  - (C) Cell Switched Network (D) Virtual
- (B) Packet Switched Network
- (**D**) Virtual Private Network

### Answer any FIVE Questions out of EIGHT Questions. Each question carries 16 marks.

Q.2	a.	Explain with the help of a diagram the layered architecture of TCP/IP model. (8)
	b.	What is multiplexing? Explain the functioning of frequency division multiplexing with the help of a suitable diagram. (8)
Q.3	a.	What is the significance of line coding? Discuss various line coding schemes with relavant waveforms. (8)
	b.	Explain guided transmission media. Mention the characteristics that distinguish optical from twisted pair or coaxial cable. (8)
Q.4	a.	Explain timing recovery for synchronous services in peer-to-peer protocols. (8)
	b.	Describe HDLC protocol. Explain the various types of frames associated with it. (8)
Q.5	a.	Explain the working of CSMA. Discuss the difference between 1-persistent and non-persistent CSMA. (8)
	b.	Compare IEEE standards 802.3 and 802.4 with special reference to frame formats. (8)

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Q.6	a.	Explain in detail the difference between Connectionless Packet Switching and Virtual Circuit Packet Switching.	(8)
	b.	<ul><li>Explain arrivals and departures of packets in a FIFO system using:-</li><li>(i) Little's formula</li><li>(ii) M/M/1 Queue</li></ul>	(8)
Q.7	a.	Why Internet Protocol is known as best effort delivery service? Explain the various fields of IP datagram in detail.	(8)
	b.	Compare multicast routing protocols used in TCP/IP.	(8)
Q.8	a.	With the help of a block schematic, explain the architecture of RSVP in detail. Explain features of reservation merging.	(8)
	b.	Explain the features of ATM adaptation layers (AAL1 to AAL5). Explain UNI signalling. (5+	+3)
Q.9		Write Short Notes on the following:	
		<ul> <li>(i) PNNI Routing</li> <li>(ii) Integrated services in internet</li> <li>(iii) SONET Frame Structure</li> <li>(iv) Error Detection (4×</li> </ul>	(4)